Alex Haartz, MPH Administrator

Bradford Lee, M.D. State Health Officer



Contact Name: Martha Framsted Phone Number: 775-684-4014 Contact Name: Annie Uccelli Phone Number: 775-684-3209 Release Date: August 12, 2005

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NEVADA STATE HEALTH DIVISION NEWS RELEASE

Nevada State Health Division Announces Two Additional Human Cases of West Nile Virus in 2005

Carson City – The Nevada State Health Division is reporting two additional human cases associated with West Nile Virus (WNV). One individual is under the age of 50, the other is over the age of 50 and both are Humboldt County residents.

The individual under the age of 50 has the less severe form of the disease, West Nile fever. The individual over the age of 50 has the more severe form of the disease.

"As we know, West Nile Virus is here in Nevada," said Dr. Bradford Lee, Nevada State Health Officer. "I cannot stress enough the importance of practicing the preventive measures to reduce the chance of being bitten by mosquitoes. If at all possible, use mosquito repellent containing either DEET, Picaridin or Oil of Lemon Eucalyptus, preferably in that order, wear long sleeve shirts, pants and socks, be aware that mosquitoes are most active during dusk and dawn, remove standing water from around your house and check to make sure the screens on your windows and doors fit properly."

West Nile Virus most often is spread by the bite of an infected mosquito. Mosquitoes are WNV carriers that become infected when they feed on infected birds. Infected mosquitoes can then spread WNV to humans and other animals when they bite. West Nile Virus is **NOT** spread through casual contact such as touching or kissing a person with the virus.

According to the Centers for Disease Control and Prevention (CDC), most people infected with WNV will not have any type of illness or symptoms. It is estimated that 20 percent of the people who become infected will develop West Nile fever. Symptoms include fever, headache, tiredness and body aches.

Approximately one in 150 persons (less than one percent) infected with WNV will develop a more severe form of the disease, West Nile encephalitis or meningitis. Symptoms of the more severe disease include severe headache, high fever, neck stiffness, stupor, disorientation, coma, tremors, convulsions, muscle weakness and paralysis.

(MORE)



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For more information about West Nile Virus, please access the following websites: http://health2k.state.nv.us
http://agri.state.nv.us

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SPECIAL NOTE TO THE MEDIA:

Telephone numbers to report sick/dead birds:

Department of Agriculture: 775-688-1182, Ext. 231 Clark County – West Nile Hotline: 702-759-1220

Carson City: 775-887-2190 Washoe County: 775-328-2434

Telephone numbers for public health questions:

Statewide: 1-888-608-4623 Washoe County: 775-328-2434 Carson City: 775-887-2190

Clark County – West Nile Hotline: 702-759-1220

Animal Health Questions:

Statewide: 775-688-1182, Ext. 232